

Code: IT6T2

III B.Tech-II Semester–Regular/Supplementary Examinations–March 2019

**COMPUTER GRAPHICS AND ALGORITHMS
(INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY)**

Duration: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART – A

Answer *all* the questions. All questions carry equal marks

11x 2 = 22 M

1.

- a) What is meant by Rendering?
- b) Explain graphics pipeline.
- c) Define raster scan displays.
- d) Define Aspect Ratio.
- e) Give an overview of display lists.
- f) Define translation, scaling and rotation.
- g) Give the equation for general two-dimensional rotation.
- h) Define orthogonal projection.
- i) Distinguish between parallel and perspective projection.
- j) Explain clipping in frame buffer.
- k) Write the purpose of Painters algorithm.

PART – B

Answer any *THREE* questions. All questions carry equal marks.

3 x 16 = 48 M

2. a) Illustrate about the pen-plotter model in detail. 8 M
- b) Explain about 2-dimensional viewing. 8 M
3. a) Write short notes on:
(i) Rotating square (ii) Double buffering 8 M
- b) Explain about tool kits, widgets and the frame buffer. 8 M
4. Derive the transformation matrix for rotation about an arbitrary axis. 16 M
5. a) Explain perspective projection in OpenGL and parallel projection in OpenGL. 8 M
- b) Elaborate on the orthogonal projection matrices and oblique projections matrices. 8 M
6. Explain in detail Cohen-Sutherland line clipping algorithm with an example. 16 M